Claims 1-43. (Canceled)

44. (Withdrawn-Currently Amended) A method of recruiting progenitor cells to a site in the body of a subject comprising:

introducing at the site in the body of the subject an implant comprising an external porous housing having pores of a size sufficient to allow movement into the implant of the progenitor cells to be recruited and a drug delivery system contained within the housing, wherein the drug delivery system comprises a plurality of particles, wherein the particles are electrostatic, have a diameter ranging from 10 nanometers to 10 microns and comprise one or more cytokines factors selected from the group consisting of growth factors, angiogenic/vasculogenic factors and bone marrow recruiting factors, and

allowing sufficient time for the progenitors cells to migrate to and enter the implant.

Claim 45. (Canceled)

- 46. (Withdrawn-Currently Amended) The method of claim [[[45]]44, wherein the external porous housing is composed of a polymeric mesh and the drug delivery system comprises a plurality of microspheres, microparticles, nanospheres, macrospheres, nanoparticles, macroparticles, matrices, beads, films, rods, coatings or hydrogels.
- 47. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 46, wherein the polymeric mesh is composed of one or more polymers selected from the group consisting of nylon, poly-L-lactide (PLA), poly(lactide-co-glycolide) (PLGA), poly(fumaric acid:sebacic acid) co-polymer and polycaprolactone.
- 48. (Withdrawn-Currently Amended) The method of claim 44, wherein the <u>one or more</u> cytokines angiogenic/vasculogenic factors are selected from VEGF-A, VEGF-B, VEGF-C,

VEGF-D, VEGF-E, aFGF, bFGF, angiopoietin-1, angiopoietin-2, angiogenin, Del-1, follistatin, HGF/SF, leptin, midkine, PLGF, PD-ECGF, PDGF-BB, PTN, progranulin, proliferin, TGF-alpha, TGF-beta, TNF-alpha, IGF-1 and IGF-2, and the bone marrow recruiting factors are selected from GM-CSF, G-SCF, SDF-1a, SDF-1b, MCP-1, stem cell factor/kit ligand, M-CSF, IL-8, SF20 and HCC-1.

- 49. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 44, wherein the one or more factors are GM-CSF and VEGF.
- 50. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 44, wherein the progenitor cells are selected from endothelial progenitor cells, hematopoietic progenitor cells, hemangioblasts, neural progenitor cells, and epithelial progenitor cells.
- 51. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 44, wherein the hematopoietic progenitor cells are CD133+ or CD34+ cells.

Claims 52-54. (Canceled).

- 55. (Currently amended) An implant for recruiting progenitor cells to a site in the body of a subject comprising an external porous housing having pores of a size sufficient to allow movement into the implant of the progenitor cells to be recruited and a drug delivery system emprise comprising a plurality of particles, wherein the particles are electrostatic, have having a diameter ranging from 10 nanometers to 10 microns particles comprise and comprise one or more cytokines.
- 56. (Previously presented) The implant of claim 55, wherein the external porous housing is composed of a polymeric mesh.
- 57. (Previously presented) The implant of claim 56, wherein the polymeric mesh is composed of one or more polymers selected from the group consisting of nylon, poly-L-lactide

(PLA), poly(lactide-co-glycolide) (PLGA), poly(fumaric acid:sebacic acid) co-polymer and polycaprolactone.

- 58. (Canceled)
- 59. (Currently Amended) The method implant of claim 55, wherein the one or more factors are GM-CSF and VEGF.
- 60. (Currently Amended) The method implant of claim 55, wherein the progenitor cells are selected from endothelial progenitor cells, hematopoietic progenitor cells, hemangioblasts, neural progenitor cells, and epithelial progenitor cells.
- 61. (Currently Amended) The method implant of claim 60, wherein the hematopoietic progenitor cells are CD133+ or CD34+ cells.

Claims 62-64. (Canceled)

- 65. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 46, wherein the polymeric mesh is formed of one or more polymers selected from the group consisting of polyamides, polyesters, polypropylene, fluorocarbons, and proteins.
- 66. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 44, further comprising removing the implant from the subject and isolating the progenitor cells.
- 67. (Previously presented) The implant of claim 56, wherein the polymeric mesh is formed of one or more polymers selected from the group consisting of polyamides, polyesters, polypropylene, fluorocarbons, and proteins.
- 68. (Previously presented) The implant of claim 55, further comprising one or more factors selected from the group consisting of growth factors, angiogenic/vasculogenic factors and bone marrow recruiting factors.

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- 69. (Currently Amended) The implant of claim 55, wherein the one or more cytokines angiogenic/vasculogenic-factors are selected from the group consisting of VEGF-A, VEGF-B, VEGF-C, VEGF-D, VEGF-E, aFGF, bFGF, angiopoietin-1, angiopoietin-2, angiogenin, Del-1, follistatin, HGF/SF, leptin, midkine, PLGF, PD-ECGF, PDGF-BB, PTN, progranulin, proliferin, TGF-alpha, TGF-beta, TNF-alpha, IGF-1 and IGF-2, and wherein the bone marrow recruiting factors are selected from the group consisting of GM-CSF, G-SCF, SDF-1a, SDF-1b, MCP-1, stem cell factor/kit ligand, M-CSF, IL-8, SF20 and HCC-1.
- 70. (Previously presented) The implant of claim 55, wherein the particles comprise one or more biodegradable polymers.
- 71. (Currently amended) A plurality of particles for recruiting progenitor cells to a site in the body of a subject, wherein the particles having have a diameter ranging from 10 nanometers to 10 microns, wherein the particles comprise one or more cytokines, and wherein the cytokines are released *in vivo* from the particles in a controlled or sustained manner.
- 72. (Previously presented) The plurality of particles of claim 71, further comprising one or more factors selected from the group consisting of growth factors, angiogenic/vasculogenic factors and bone marrow recruiting factors.
- 73. (Previously presented) The plurality of particles of claim 72, wherein the angiogenic/vasculogenic factors are selected from the group consisting of VEGF-A, VEGF-B, VEGF-C, VEGF-D, VEGF-E, aFGF, bFGF, angiopoietin-1, angiopoietin-2, angiogenin, Del-1, follistatin, HGF/SF, leptin, midkine, PLGF, PD-ECGF, PDGF-BB, PTN, progranulin, proliferin, TGF-alpha, TGF-beta, TNF-alpha, IGF-1 and IGF-2, and wherein the bone marrow recruiting factors are selected from the group consisting of GM-CSF, G-SCF, SDF-1a, SDF-1b, MCP-1, stem cell factor/kit ligand, M-CSF, IL-8, SF20 and HCC-1.

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74. (Previously presented) The plurality of particles of claim 71, wherein the particles comprise one or more biodegradable polymers.